

NPC Self Study Work 27th May 2020 (Geography 2A 2C)

S.2A S.2C	Geography	Watch a video about Unit 6 Food problem in other places at <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=alw3Z9SDI5s&amp;feature=youtu.be">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=alw3Z9SDI5s&amp;feature=youtu.be</a> and complete the following 2 tasks: 1. Answer 10 questions on the video. 2. Write a movie report summarizing the food problem in other places in 150 words. Note (a), (b) and (c) may help you.  Put your answers on a NPC paper or any A 4 paper. Hand in your homework on 8 <sup>th</sup> June, 2020.	1 hr.	TG
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**Part 1** Answer 10 questions on the video.

**C3 - Unit 6 (Food problem in other places)**

Complete the following questions to check your understanding on new concepts. Put a ✓ in the box against the correct answer. (10 marks)

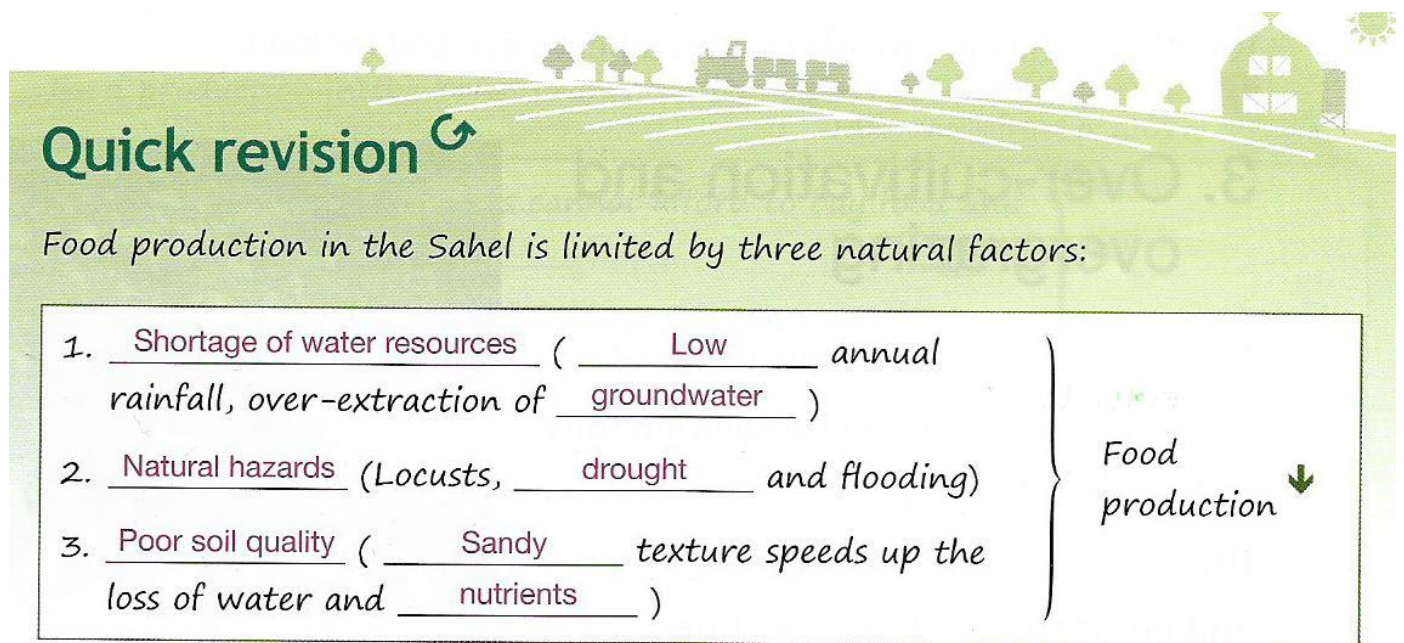
1. The problem of food shortage is mainly found in \_\_\_\_\_ .  
A.  more developed countries    B.  less developed countries
  
2. Malnutrition and famine are especially serious in \_\_\_\_\_ .  
A.  the Sahel                                    B.  China  
C.  the United States                            D.  Australia
  
3. \_\_\_\_\_ is the major farming activity found in the Sahel.  
A.  Rice farming                                    B.  Market gardening  
C.  Nomadic herding                             D.  Wheat farming
  
4. The \_\_\_\_\_ annual rainfall and \_\_\_\_\_ evaporation cause water shortage in the Sahel.  
A.  high; high                                    B.  high; low  
C.  low; low                                        D.  low; high
  
5. Unreliable rainfall in the Sahel has caused \_\_\_\_\_ .  
A.  snowstorms                                    B.  droughts and flooding  
C.  landslides                                      D.  typhoons
  
6. As the soil in the Sahel is mainly \_\_\_\_\_ in texture, it has poor water-holding capacity.  
A.  clay-like                                        B.  sandy  
C.  stony    D.  soft
  
7. Over-cultivation and overgrazing have caused serious \_\_\_\_\_ .  
A.  soil erosion                                    B.  outbreak of diseases  
C.  air pollution                                    D.  eutrophication

8. Which of the following is NOT a human factor leading to the food problem in the Sahel?
- A.  Rapid population growth      B.  Corruption of the governments  
 C.  Construction of canals            D.  Wars
9. Which of the following is NOT a solution to the food problem in the Sahel?
- A.  Birth control                              B.  Scientific farming methods  
 C.  Education                                 D.  Terracing
10. \_\_\_\_\_ aid helps farmers to be more self-sufficient in making a living.
- A.  Emergency                                B.  Non-emergency

**Part 2**

2. Write a movie report summarizing the food problems in other places in 150 words. Note (a) and (b) may help you.

**Note (a)**

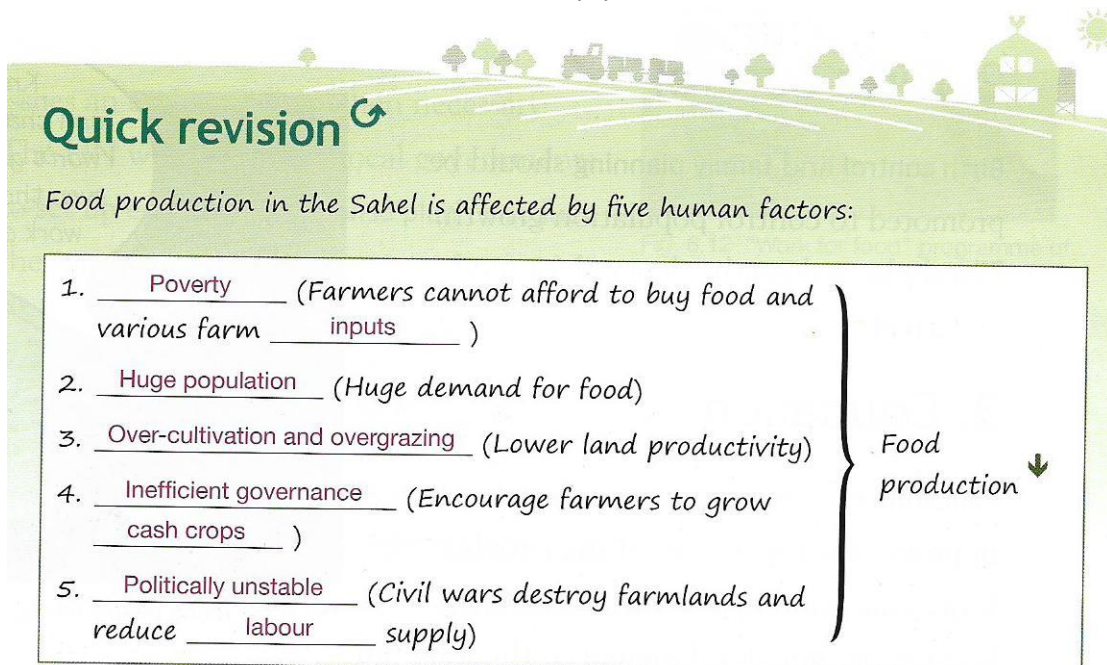


**Quick revision** ↻

Food production in the Sahel is limited by three natural factors:

<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <u>Shortage of water resources</u> ( <u>Low</u> annual rainfall, over-extraction of <u>groundwater</u> )</li> <li>2. <u>Natural hazards</u> (Locusts, <u>drought</u> and flooding)</li> <li>3. <u>Poor soil quality</u> ( <u>Sandy</u> texture speeds up the loss of water and <u>nutrients</u> )</li> </ol>	} Food production ↓
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**Note (b)**



**Quick revision** ↻

Food production in the Sahel is affected by five human factors:

<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <u>Poverty</u> (Farmers cannot afford to buy food and various farm <u>inputs</u> )</li> <li>2. <u>Huge population</u> (Huge demand for food)</li> <li>3. <u>Over-cultivation and overgrazing</u> (Lower land productivity)</li> <li>4. <u>Inefficient governance</u> (Encourage farmers to grow <u>cash crops</u> )</li> <li>5. <u>Politically unstable</u> (Civil wars destroy farmlands and reduce <u>labour</u> supply)</li> </ol>	} Food production ↓
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## Note (c)

### Unit 6

Food problem in other places

#### The Sahel

- **Food problem**

Food shortage and malnutrition

- **Factors**

Natural + Human

- **Solutions**

- Promoting scientific farming methods
- Birth control
- Education
- International aid

#### Case study

- Cambodia
- North Korea